

LL.B. Semester – I
Code: SOL/LL.B./C-01
Credit-4

Paper : I

M. M: 100
Theory: 70
Sessional: 30

Constitutional Law-I

UNIT-I :

Sources of the Indian Constitution
Preamble of the Indian Constitution
Nature of the Indian Constitution
Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
Rule of Law
Separation of Power
Citizenship

UNIT – II : Fundamental Rights

Definition of State for enforcement of fundamental rights- Article 12
Justiciability of fundamental rights
Article 13- Doctrine of eclipse, severability, waiver, distinction between Pre-constitutional law and post-constitutional law
Article 14- Right to equality: Doctrine of reasonable classification and Principle of absence of arbitrariness
Article 15- Prohibition of discrimination on grounds of religion, race, caste, sex or place of birth
Article 16- Equality of opportunity in matters of public employment

UNIT –III : Fundamental Rights

Article 17- Abolition of untouchability, Article 18- Abolition of titles
Article 19(1)(a) to Article 19(1)(g)- Right to Freedoms
Article 20- Protection in respect of conviction for offences
Article 21- Protection of life and personal liberty,
Article 21-A – Right to Education.

UNIT – IV : Fundamental Rights

Article 22- Protection against arrest and detention in certain cases
Articles 23 & 24- Right against exploitation
Article 25 to Article 28- Right to freedom of religion
Articles 29 & 30- Cultural and Educational rights
Article 32 to Article 35 – Right to Constitutional Remedies
Public Interest Litigation

Suggested Readings :

a. Constitution of India
b. Constitution of India
c. Constitution of India

D.D. Basu
H.M. Seervai
M.P. Jain

| | |
|------------------------------------------|----------------|
| d. Constitution of India | V.N. Shukla |
| e. Constitutional Law of India | J.N. Pandey |
| f. Constitutional Law of India | Narender Kumar |
| g. Introduction to Constitution of India | B K Sharma |

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Paper :II

M. M-100
Theory: 70
Sessional: 30

Law of Contract (Contract-I)

Unit- I

Formation of Contract

Meaning and nature of contract

Offer/Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation of treat

Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

Unit -II

Consideration and Capacity

Consideration: Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) 25

Capacity to enter into a contract; Minor's Position, Nature/effect of minor's agreements.

Unit-III

Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract

Free Consent

Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake

Unlawful consideration and object

Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts, Contingent Contract

Discharge of Contracts

Performance

Time and Place of performance

Agreement

Impossibility of performance and frustration

Breach: Anticipatory & Present

Unit-IV

Quasi Contracts and Remedies

Law Relating to certain Relations resembling those created by contract with special emphasis on doctrine of unjust enrichment (Quasi Contract, Section 68-72),

Remedies available under Indian Contract Act, 1872: Compensation: Meaning and nature, Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Merit

Suggested Readings:

Indian Contract Act, 1872 (Bare Act)

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Law of Contract - | Anson |
| Indian Contract Act - | Pollock and Mulla |
| Law of Contract - | Avtar Singh |
| Samvidha Vidhi (Hindi) - | S. K. Kapoor |
| Law of Contract- | Kailash Rai |

LL.B. Semester – I
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Paper : III

M. M: 100
Theory: 70
Sessional: 30

Law of Crimes-I (Indian Penal Code)

Unit I:

- a. Definition and Nature of Crime
- b. Common Intention and Common Object
- c. Joint and Constructive Liability
- d. Preliminary Offences – Abetment, Attempt, Criminal Conspiracy
- e. Offence of Public Nuisance

Unit II:

General Exceptions

- (i) Mistake (ii) Accident (iii) Necessity (iv) Infancy (v) Unsoundness of Mind
- (vi) Intoxication (vii) Right of Private Defence

Unit III:

Offences Against Human Body

- (i) Culpable Homicide (ii) Murder (iii) Hurt and Grievous Hurt (iv) Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement (v) Criminal Force and Assault (vi) Kidnapping and Abduction (vii) Rape (viii) Unnatural Offence

Unit IV:

a. Offences Against Property

- (i) Theft (ii) Extortion (iii) Robbery and Dacoity (iv) Criminal Misappropriation

of Property & Criminal Breach of Trust (v) Cheating (vi) Mischief (vii) Criminal Trespass

b. Offences Against Marriage

(i) Bigamy (ii) Adultery

c. Offences Against State and Public Tranquility

(i) Unlawful Assembly (ii) Sedition (iii) Rioting (iv) Affray

d. Defamation

Suggested Readings:-

- The Indian Penal Code, 1860 (Bare Act)
- Criminal Law - P.S.A. Pillai
- Principles of Criminal Law - Jeroma Hall
- Criminal Law - R.C. Nigam
- Indian Penal Code - Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal
- Criminal law, Cases and Materials - K.D. Gaur
- The Indian Penal Code - M.P. Tandon

LL.B. Semester – I
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Credit-4

Paper : IV

M. M: 100
Theory: 70
Sessional: 30

Law of Torts, M.V. Act and Consumer Protection Laws

UNIT – I : General Principles of Tort

- a. Tort: Definition, Nature and Distinction from Crime, Contract and quasi contract
- b. Constituents of Tort : Wrongful Act, Injuria sine damnum, Damnum sine injuria, Ubi jus ibi remedium
- c. General Principle of Tortious Liability: Two Competing Theories- pigeon –hole theory,
- d. Justification in Tort- Volenti non fit injuria, Act of God, Inevitable Accident , Necessity, Plaintiff's Default ,Private Defence
- e. Mental Elements in Tort- Motive, Intention, Malice, Malfeasance, Misfeasance and Non-feasance, Fault

UNIT – II : Specific Torts(Torts against Person, Property, Freedom & Reputation) & MV Act

- a. Trespass to Person: Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment, Malicious Prosecution
- b. Trespass to Land, Nuisance
- c. Torts related to Reputation: Defamation
- d. Negligence, Contributory Negligence, Res ipsa loquitor
- e. Salient Feature's of MV Act with special reference to Compulsory Insurance
- e. Third party liability of owner under the Motor vehicle Act

UNIT – III :Principles of Liability in Torts and Legal Remedies

- a. Vicarious Liability
- b. Strict Liability and Absolute Liability
- c. Kinds of Damages, Remoteness of Damages, Novus Actus Interveniens, Nervous Shock
- d. General Remedies in Tort- Judicial and Extra legal Remedies
- e. Joint Tort Feasors

UNIT – IV : Concept of Consumer and Consumer Protection Act

- a. Definition of Consumer and Object of Consumer Protection Act
- b. Rights and duties of Consumers
- c. Unfair Trade Practices, Defects in Goods
- d. Services: Types of Services , Deficiency-meaning
- e. Consumer Protection Councils
- f. Consumer Disputes Redressal Agencies: District Forum, State Commission, National Commission

Suggested Readings :

Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Law of Torts-

Tort-

The Law of Torts-

Law of Torts -

Law of Tort -

Salmond & Heuston

Winfield & Jolowiz

Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal

R.K. Bangia

P S A pillai

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English

UNIT – I : Introduction

- a. Need and Importance of Legal Language

- b. One word Substitution
- c. Homonyms, antonyms, Synonyms
- d. Some Common Errors in English

UNIT – II : Proficiency in General English

- a. Parts and Types of Sentences
- b. Parts of Speech-A Brief Introduction
- c. Tenses-Forms and Uses
- d. Active and Passive Voice
- e. Direct and Indirect (or Reported) Speech

UNIT – III : Legal Terminology

Meaning and use of the following shall be explained:

- a. Ab Initio, Ad Idem, Ad Infinitum, Ad Valorem, Ad Nauseam, Alibi, Ambiguitas Latens, Ambiguitas Patens, Amicus Curiae, Animus Possidendi, Audi Alteram Partem, Bonafide, Caveat Emptor, De Facto, De Jure, De Novo, Ejusdem Generis, Ex Gratia, Ex Parte, Ex Post Facto, Factum Valet, Fait Accompli, Fiat Justitia, Inter Alia, In Limine, Jus Ad Rem, Jus In Personam, Letter Rogatory, Locus Standi, malafide, Modus Operandi, Mutatis Mutandis, Nudum Pactum, Obitor Dicta, Onus Probandi, Parens Patriae, Pari Passu, Per Incuriam, Prima Facie, Pro Bono Publico, Quid Pro Quo, Ratio Decendi, Raison D’etre, Res Integra, Res Nullius, Sine Qua Non, Intra-Vires, Ultra Vires
- b. Actus non facit reum mens sit rea, Bonafides non paitur ut bisidemexigatur Damnum sine injuria esse potest, Extra territorium jus dicenti impune Nonparentur, Actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea, Audi alteram partem, Commodum ex injuria sua memo habere debet, Delegatus non potest Delegare, Pacta sunt servanda, Res ipsa loqitor, Ubi jus ibi remedium, Executio juris non habet injurium, Nemo dat quod non habet, Quid pro quo

UNIT – IV : Factor Pricing

- a. Essay Writing in English on Topic of Legal Interest
- b. Letter Writing in English

Suggested Readings :

1. English Grammar - Wren & Martin
2. Legal Language and Legal Writing - P.K. Mishra
3. Legal Language, Writing and General English - J.S. Singh
4. A Solution of Legal Maxims - Herbert Brown
5. Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English- G.S. Sharma
6. Legal Glossary - Ministry of Law Justice and Company Affairs government of India